

UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE INTERNATIONAL EXAMINATIONS General Certificate of Education Advanced Subsidiary Level and Advanced Level

GEOGRAPHY

Paper 3 Advanced Human Options INSERT

9696/33 October/November 2012

1 hour 30 minutes

READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

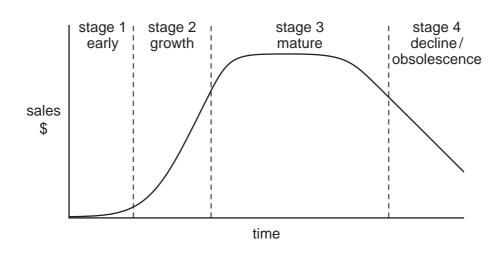
This Insert contains all the Figures referred to in the questions.

This document consists of 5 printed pages and 3 blank pages.



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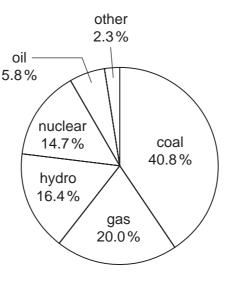


| inputs | stage | | |
|--|-------|--------|--------|
| | early | growth | mature |
| management | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| scientific engineering know how | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| unskilled and semiskilled labour | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| external economies of scale | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| capital | 3 | 1 | 1 |

1, 2, 3 indicate scale of inputs

Fig. 2 for Question 3

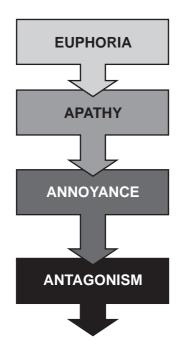
Global electricity generation, 2006



OECD/IEA data

Fig. 3 for Question 6

Possible changes in local people's attitudes to tourism as a destination develops



Initial phase of development; local people welcome tourists; mutual interest and satisfaction; little planning or control of tourism.

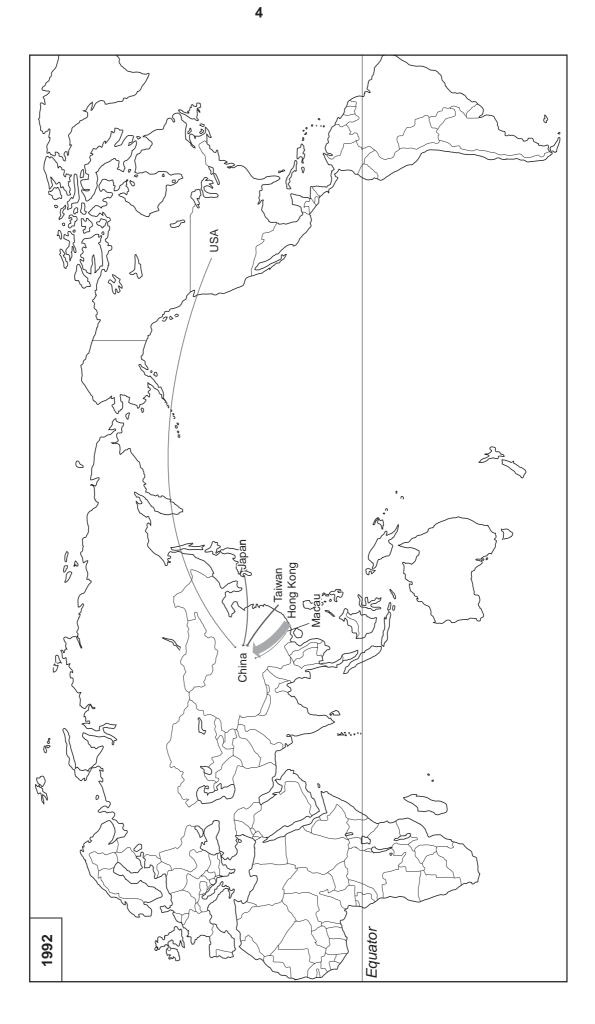
Tourism expands; tourists taken for granted; contact between local people and tourists becomes more commercial and formal; marketing of the destination.

Saturation point approaches; further expansion of tourist facilities; local people express concerns about the impacts of tourism on their lives; much promotion of the destination.

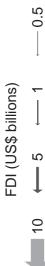
Irritation and annoyance openly expressed; conflicts occur; local people see tourists as the cause of all their problems; attempts to overcome a decline in the destination's reputation.



Foreign direct investment (FDI) into China, 1992 and 2006

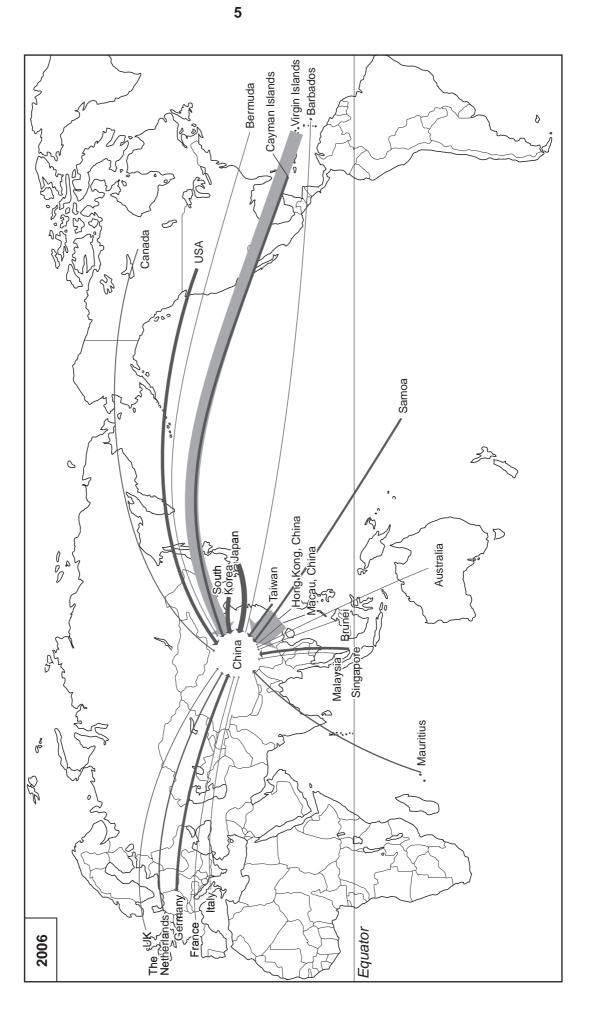


Key for 1992 and 2006



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